

**2006 Workshop on Fundamental Physics of Ferroelectrics**  
**February 12–15, 2006**  
**Woodlands Hotel, Williamsburg, Virginia**

**Program**

**SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 12, 2006**

5:00 – 7:00 PM	Registration and Welcoming Reception	<i>Cascades Foyer</i>
7:00 – 9:00	Dinner	<i>Oak Room</i>

**MONDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 2006**

7:45 – 8:25 AM	Registration	<i>Outside Cascades Room</i>
8:25 – 8:30	Welcome - Cohen	<i>Cascades Room</i>
<b>Session I. Theory I (Chair – D. Vanderbilt)</b>		
8:30 – 8:50	L. Bellaiche	Unusual phenomena in ferroelectrics
8:50 – 9:10	A. Rappe	Relating first principles calculations, crystal chemistry, and properties of ferroelectric perovskites
9:10 – 9:30	H. Krakauer	First principles studies of the local structure of $\text{Pb}(\text{Zr}_{1-x}\text{Ti}_x)\text{O}_3$ (PZT)
9:30 – 9:50	D. Singh	Electronic structure and bond competition in the polar magnet $\text{PbVO}_3$
9:50 – 10:10	D. Bilc	Interplay between electronic structure and cage effects in niobate perovskites: $(\text{K,Li})\text{NbO}_3$ and $\text{PbMg}_{1/3}\text{Nb}_{2/3}\text{O}_3$
10:10 – 10:30	R. Cohen	Origin of large response in high electromechanical coupling transducer materials
10:30 – 11:00	<b>COFFEE BREAK</b>	
<b>Session II. Theory II (Chair – H. Krakauer)</b>		
11:00 – 11:30	B. Burton (invited)	First principles based simulations of PSN and PMN
11:30 – 11:50	D. Vanderbilt	Finite electric fields and non-linear responses in ferroelectrics
11:50 – 12:10 PM	K. Rabe	Predicting polarization enhancement in multicomponent ferroelectric superlattices
12:10 – 12:30	I. Naumov	An efficient approach and its underlying mechanism of switching vortex moment in ferroelectric nanoparticles
12:30 – 1:40 PM	<b>LUNCH</b>	<i>Dogwood Room</i>
<b>Session II. Theory II cont. (Chair – B. Burton)</b>		
1:40 – 2:10	R. Resta (invited)	Polarization fluctuations in classical and quantum systems
2:10 – 2:30	W. Al-Saidi	Auxiliary field Quantum Monte Carlo study of atoms and molecules using localized basis sets
<b>Session III. Experiment (Chair – H. Schmidt)</b>		
2:30 – 2:50	P. Davies	Enhanced tetragonality in $\text{PbTiO}_3 - \text{Bi}(\text{B}'\text{B}'')\text{O}_3$ solid solutions
2:50 – 3:10	T. Egami	Giant dielectric permittivity and magnetocapacitance in $\text{La}_{0.875}\text{Sr}_{0.125}\text{MnO}_3$ single crystals
3:10 – 3:30	G. Malovichko	Radiation defects in complex ferro – and piezoelectric oxides
3:30 – 3:50	N. Dalal	$\text{KH}_2\text{PO}_4$ (KDP) revisited: some old questions and new results
3:50 – 5:50	<b>COFFEE BREAK</b>	<b>POSTER SESSION I</b> (Odd numbers) – <i>Oak Room</i>
<b>Session IV. Thin Films I (Chair – Y. Yacoby)</b>		
5:50 – 6:20	B. Noheda (invited)	Thin films of lead titanate under tensile strain
6:20 – 6:40	H. Lee	Weak strain-polarization coupling and ferroelectricity in epitaxially strained $\text{PbZr}_{0.2}\text{Ti}_{0.8}\text{O}_3$ (ultra)thin films
6:40 – 7:00	J. Woicik	Strain induced ferroelectric $\text{SrTiO}_3$ thin films grown coherently on Si(001): experiment and theory
7:30 – 9:00	<b>DINNER</b>	<i>Dogwood Room</i>

## Poster Sessions

**MONDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 2006: Session I (Odd numbers)**  
**TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 2006: Session II (Even numbers)**

P1	<u>Muhtar Ahart</u> , Prezemyslaw Dera, Russell J. Hemley, and Ron E. Cohen	<i>Pressure Induced Phase Transitions in PbTiO<sub>3</sub></i>
P2	<u>Zeyad Alahmed</u> and Huaxiang Fu	<i>First-Principles determination of chemical potentials and vacancy formation energy in lead titanate and barium titanate</i>
P3	<u>Emad Almahmoud</u> , Igor Kornev, and Laurent Bellaiche	<i>Critical Behaviors in Pb(Zr,Ti)O<sub>3</sub> Ultrathin films</i>
P4	<u>Kristopher E. Andersen</u> and C. Stephen Hellberg	<i>Structural interface and electronic structure of epitaxial SrTiO<sub>3</sub> on Si(001)</i>
P5	<u>Joseph Bennett</u> , Ilya Grinberg, and Andrew M. Rappe	<i>A First Principles Approach to Modeling Ba<sub>(1-x)</sub>Ca<sub>(x)</sub>ZrO<sub>3</sub></i>
P6	<u>Eric Bousquet</u> and Philippe Ghosez	<i>First-principles study of (BaTiO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>m</sub>/(BaO)<sub>n</sub> multilayers</i>
P7	<u>Razvan Caracas</u> and Ron E. Cohen	<i>Searching for ferroelectrics with exotic chemistry</i>
P8	S. Choudhury, Y. L. Li, and L.Q. Chen	<i>Phase-field simulations of ferroelectric domain structures and domain switching in ceramics and thin films</i>
P9	<u>Eric Cockayne</u>	<i>Influence of oxygen vacancies on the dielectric properties of hafnia</i>
P10	<u>Eugene V. Colla</u> and Michael B. Weissman	<i>Remnant polarization as a local probe of the order-disorder in relaxor ferroelectric</i>
P11	<u>Oswaldo Diéguez</u> and David Vanderbilt	<i>Constrained polarization study of ferroelectric potassium nitrate</i>
P12	Alexei Grigoriev, Dal-Hyun Do, Dong Min Kim, Chang-Beom Eom, <u>Paul G. Evans</u> , Bernhard Adams, and Eric M. Dufresne	<i>Polarization switching dynamics of thin ferroelectric films</i>
P13	<u>Craig J. Fennie</u> , Karin M. Rabe, and Ram Sheshadri	<i>Lattice instabilities and polar properties in pyrochlores from first principles</i>
P14	<u>T. Fukushima</u> and Y. Uesu	<i>Size-effect of quantum paraelectric SrTi<sup>16</sup>O<sub>3</sub> and SrTi<sup>18</sup>O<sub>3</sub> thin films</i>
P15	<u>Guido Gerra</u> , A. K. TagansteV, N. Setter, and K. Parlinski	<i>Ionic polarizability of conductive metal-oxides and critical thickness for ferroelectricity in BaTiO<sub>3</sub></i>
P16	<u>Ilya Grinberg</u> and Andrew M. Rappe	<i>The origin of T<sub>c</sub> nonlinearity in Bi-based ferroelectric perovskite solid solutions</i>
P17	<u>Holger Hellwig</u> , Alp Sehirlioglu, David A. Payne, and Pengdi Han	<i>New soft-mode in Pb(Mg<sub>1/3</sub>Nb<sub>2/3</sub>)<sub>0.72</sub>Ti<sub>0.28</sub>O<sub>3</sub></i>
P18	<u>Jirka Hlinka</u> , M. Kempa, J. Kulda, P. Bourges, A. Kania, and J. Petzelt	<i>Lattice dynamics of ferroelectric PbTiO<sub>3</sub> by inelastic neutron scattering</i>
P19	Stephen Jesse, Brian Rodriguez, <u>Sergei V. Kalinin</u> , and Marine Alexe	<i>Quantitative mapping of switching behavior by switching spectroscopy piezoresponse force microscopy</i>
P20	Brian Rodriguez, Stephen Jesse, and <u>Sergei V. Kalinin</u>	<i>Piezoresponse force microscopy in liquid environment: ultrahigh resolution and novel physics</i>
P21	<u>Diana Kaynts</u> , Andrew Horvat, Alexander Grabar, Ivan Stoika, and Mikhail Gurzan	<i>Domain configuration in Sn<sub>2</sub>P<sub>2</sub>S<sub>6</sub> ferroelectrics-semiconductors</i>
P22	<u>Alexie M. Kolpak</u> , Na Sai, and Andrew M. Rappe	<i>Using surface chemistry to modify charge passivation in ultrathin ferroelectric films</i>
P23	<u>Bo-Kuai Lai</u> , I. Ponomareva, I. I. Naumov, I. Kornev, Huaxiang Fu, L. Bellaiche, and G. J. Salamo	<i>Domain evolution in ferroelectric ultrathin films under external electric field</i>
P24	<u>C. Laulhé</u> , F. Hippert, J. Kreisel, M. Maglione, A. Simon, J.L. Hazemann, and V. Nassif	<i>EXAFS study of lead-free relaxor ferroelectric BaTi<sub>1-x</sub>Zr<sub>x</sub>O<sub>3</sub></i>
P25	<u>Shen Li</u> , Craig J. Fennie, and Karin M. Rabe	<i>Ferroelectricity and multiferroicity in the Dion-Jacobson compounds ABiNb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>, A=Cs, (MnCl), from first principles</i>
P26	<u>Sergey Lisenkov</u> , Laura Walizer, and L. Bellaiche	<i>Modeling finite temperature properties of (Ba,Sr)TiO<sub>3</sub> disordered alloys and BaTiO<sub>3</sub>/SrTiO<sub>3</sub> superlattices from first principles</i>
P27	<u>Lydie Louis</u> , I. Ponomareva, I. Kornev, and L. Bellaiche	<i>Investigation of BaTiO<sub>3</sub> nanowires from first principles</i>
P28	<u>Hiroki Moriwake</u> , Ryusuke Teramoto, Kentaro Tomoda, Kazuyoshi Ogasawara	<i>First-principles calculations of ferroelectric phase of CaTiO<sub>3</sub></i>

<b>P29</b>	<u>S. M. Nakhmanson</u> , K. M. Rabe, and David Vanderbilt	<i>Predicting polarization enhancement in multicomponent ferroelectric superlattices</i>
<b>P30</b>	<u>W.D. Nothwang</u> , K.P. Mohanchandran, J.D. Demaree, J.K. Hirvonen, S.G. Hirsch, C. Hubbard, E. Ngo, M.W. Cole	<i>Thin film ferroic materials for mitigating harsh vibrational environments</i>
<b>P31</b>	<u>S. Panigrahi</u> , S. K. Rout and T. BadaPanda	<i>Spin glass analogy of ABO<sub>3</sub> relaxor ferroelectric: A theoretical model</i>
<b>P32</b>	<u>D. L. Pechkis</u> , E. J. Walter, and H. Krakauer	<i>Cluster calculations of nuclear magnetic resonance chemical shielding in solids</i>
<b>P33</b>	<u>Brian Rodriguez</u> , Stephen Jesse, Sergei V. Kalinin, Jihee Kim and Stephen Ducharme	<i>Imaging and polarization dynamics in ultrathin ferroelectric PVDF copolymers by piezoresponse force microscopy</i>
<b>P34</b>	<u>A.L.Roytburd</u>	<i>Engineering elastic domain structures in ferroelectric films with enhanced piezo and electric responses</i>
<b>P35</b>	<u>Young-Han Shin</u> , Ilya Grinberg, I-Wei Chen, and Andrew M. Rappe	<i>Understanding ferroelectric domain-wall motion: Multi-scale approach</i>
<b>P36</b>	<u>D. A. Tenne</u> , A. Bruchhausen, A. Fainstein, R. S. Katiyar, A. Cantarero, A. Soukiassian, W. Tian, D. G. Schlom, Y. L. Li, L. Q. Chen, C.-B. Eom, H. P. Sun, X. Q. Pan, and X. X. Xi	<i>UV Raman study of lattice dynamics and ferroelectric phase transitions in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>/SrTiO<sub>3</sub> superlattices</i>
<b>P37</b>	<u>O.P. Thakur</u> and Derek C. Sinclair	<i>Dielectric, ferroelectric and impedance spectroscopic behaviour of Ba(Zr,Ti)O<sub>3</sub> ceramics processed by attrition milling</i>
<b>P38</b>	<u>S. Tinte</u> , B.P. Burton, Eric Cockayne, and U. V. Waghmare	<i>First principles based simulation of the ferroelectric to relaxor transition as a function of pressure in Pb(Sc<sub>1/2</sub>Nb<sub>1/2</sub>)O<sub>3</sub></i>
<b>P39</b>	<u>Xinjie Wang</u> and David Vanderbilt	<i>First-principles calculation of Born effective charges and dielectric constants in finite electric fields via a Berry-phase approach</i>
<b>P40</b>	<u>Xifan Wu</u> , Oswaldo Diéguez, Karin M. Rabe, and David Vanderbilt	<i>Electrostatics of superlattices by first principles</i>
<b>P41</b>	A. A. Bokov and <u>Z.-G. Ye</u>	<i>Crossover from critical behavior to double freezing in (1-x)Pb(Mg<sub>1/3</sub>Nb<sub>2/3</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> - xPbTiO<sub>3</sub> relaxors</i>
<b>P42</b>	<u>Hiroko Yokota</u> , Taeko Oyama, Yoshiaki Uesu, Charlotte Malibert, and Jean-Michel Kiat	<i>Two-step change of the polar state in Li-doped KTaO<sub>3</sub> - Evidence of polar nano-regions</i>
<b>P43</b>	<u>Alexey T. Zayak</u> , Serge M. Nakhmanson, and Karin M. Rabe	<i>Revealing the hidden polar character of CaTiO<sub>3</sub></i>

**TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 2006**

<b>Session V. Relaxors (Chair – R. Vold)</b>		
8:30 – 9:00 AM	R. Blinc (invited)	Line of critical points near the morphotropic phase boundary and the giant electromechanical response in ferroelectric relaxors
9:00 – 9:20	M. Vijayakumar	NMR study of local structure in $(1-x)\text{PbMg}_{1/3}\text{Nb}_{2/3}\text{O}_3 - x\text{PbSc}_{1/2}\text{Nb}_{1/2}\text{O}_3$ across the ferroelectric phase transition
9:20 – 9:40	B. Dkhil	Intrinsic and induced strains in lead-based relaxor ferroelectrics
9:40 – 10:00	Z. Ye	Phase transition in ferroelectric relaxors - A comparative study of $\text{Pb}(\text{Sc}_{1/2}\text{Nb}_{1/2})\text{O}_3$ , $\text{Pb}(\text{Zn}_{1/3}\text{Nb}_{2/3})\text{O}_3$ & $\text{Pb}(\text{Mg}_{1/3}\text{Nb}_{2/3})\text{O}_3$
10:00 – 10:20	P. M. Gehring	Electric field effects on the structure and polar nanoregions in $\text{PbMg}_{1/3}\text{Nb}_{2/3}\text{O}_3$
10:20 – 10:50	<b>COFFEE BREAK</b>	
<b>Session VI. Thin Films II (Chair – K. Rabe)</b>		
10:50 – 11:20	Y. Yacoby (invited)	Ferroelectricity in ultra-thin perovskite films without electrodes
11:20 – 11:40	J.-G. Yoon	Domain dynamics and a fundamental thickness limit of ultra-thin ferroelectric $\text{BaTiO}_3$ capacitors
11:40 – 12:10 PM	P. Ghosez (invited)	First-principles modeling of ferroelectric oxide thin films and multilayers
12:10 – 12:30	M. Cole	Design and development of temperature stable, affordable and performance consistent phase shifters for mobile microwave communications applications
12:30 – 1:30 PM	<b>LUNCH</b>	<i>Dogwood Room</i>
<b>Session VII. Multiferroics and Relaxors (Chair – T. Egami)</b>		
1:30 – 2:00	J. Kreisel (invited)	Raman scattering in multiferroics: $\text{BiFeO}_3$ and related systems
2:00 – 2:20	J. Slutsker	Self-assembled multiferroic thin film nanostructures
2:20 – 2:40	M. Weissman	Evidence for the role of small-scale glassiness in cubic relaxors
2:40 – 3:00	J. Toulouse	Temperature evolution of the relaxor dynamics in $\text{Pb}(\text{Zn}_{1/3}\text{Nb}_{2/3})\text{O}_3$ : A critical Raman analysis and a microscopic model
3:00 – 3:30	G. Xu (invited)	Electric field induced redistribution of polar nano-regions in a relaxor ferroelectric
3:30 – 5:30	<b>COFFEE BREAK</b>	<b>POSTER SESSION II</b> (Even numbers) – <i>Oak Room</i>
<b>Session VIII. Pressure and Fusion (Chair – R. Cohen)</b>		
5:30 – 5:50	A. Bussmann-Holder	Pressure dependence of $T_c$ and formation of polar micro regions in $\text{SrTi}^{18}\text{O}_3$
5:50 – 6:10	I. Kornev	Ferroelectricity of perovskites under pressure
6:10 – 6:30	S. Putterman	What is the maximum spontaneous polarization that can be achieved in a ferroelectric crystal used as a particle accelerator?
7:30 – 9:00	<b>BANQUET</b>	<i>Kings Arms Tavern</i>

**WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 2006**

<b>Session IX. Nanostructures and Vacancies (Chair – L. Bellaiche)</b>		
8:30 – 9:00 AM	S. Vakhrushev (invited)	Porous matrices-based ferroelectric and magnetic materials
9:00 – 9:20	I. Ponomareva	Modeling of ferroelectric nanodots and nanowires under different electrical and mechanical boundary conditions
9:20 – 9:40	S. Prosandeev	Controlling the toroidal moment in ferroelectric dots
9:40 – 10:00	P. Wu	First-principles study of oxygen vacancy formation in B-site doped lead zirconate titanate
10:00 – 10:30	<b>COFFEE BREAK</b>	
<b>Session X. Domains (Chair – A. Rappe)</b>		
10:30 – 11:00	J. Scott (invited)	Skyrmion emission of nano-domains in ferroelectrics: Theory and experiment
11:00 – 11:20	K. Bowman	Domain orientation and textures of piezoelectric materials
11:20 – 11:40	H. Schmidt	Dielectric anomalies, domain observations, and optical properties in high-Curie-temperature $\text{Pb}(\text{In}_{1/2}\text{Nb}_{1/2})_{1-x}\text{Ti}_x\text{O}_3$ single crystals
11:40 – 12:00 PM	W. Kleemann	Universal Domain Wall Dynamics in Disordered Ferroic Materials
12:00 – 12:20	A. Tagantsev	Creep and pinning of ferroelectric domain walls: new features
12:20 – 12:30	<b>CLOSE</b>	
12:30 – 1:30 PM	<b>LUNCH</b>	<i>Dogwood Room</i>